

# PreOperative Performance

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Validated Magnetic Resonance Imaging data

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**Founder:**

Fergal Kerins, CEO  
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## Founder

Fergal Kerins

Founder & CEO, PreOperative Performance

E: [fkerins@preoperativeperformance.com](mailto:fkerins@preoperativeperformance.com)

In Toronto's start-up sector since 2008.

Program Manager @ medical device company

Built and launched a portfolio of surgical training products

Inventor/co-inventor of >20 patents

Director of Operations @ neutraceutical company

Built first product, co-inventor of foundational IP, obtained Health Canada product licence

Company went on to raise \$1M in seed-funding

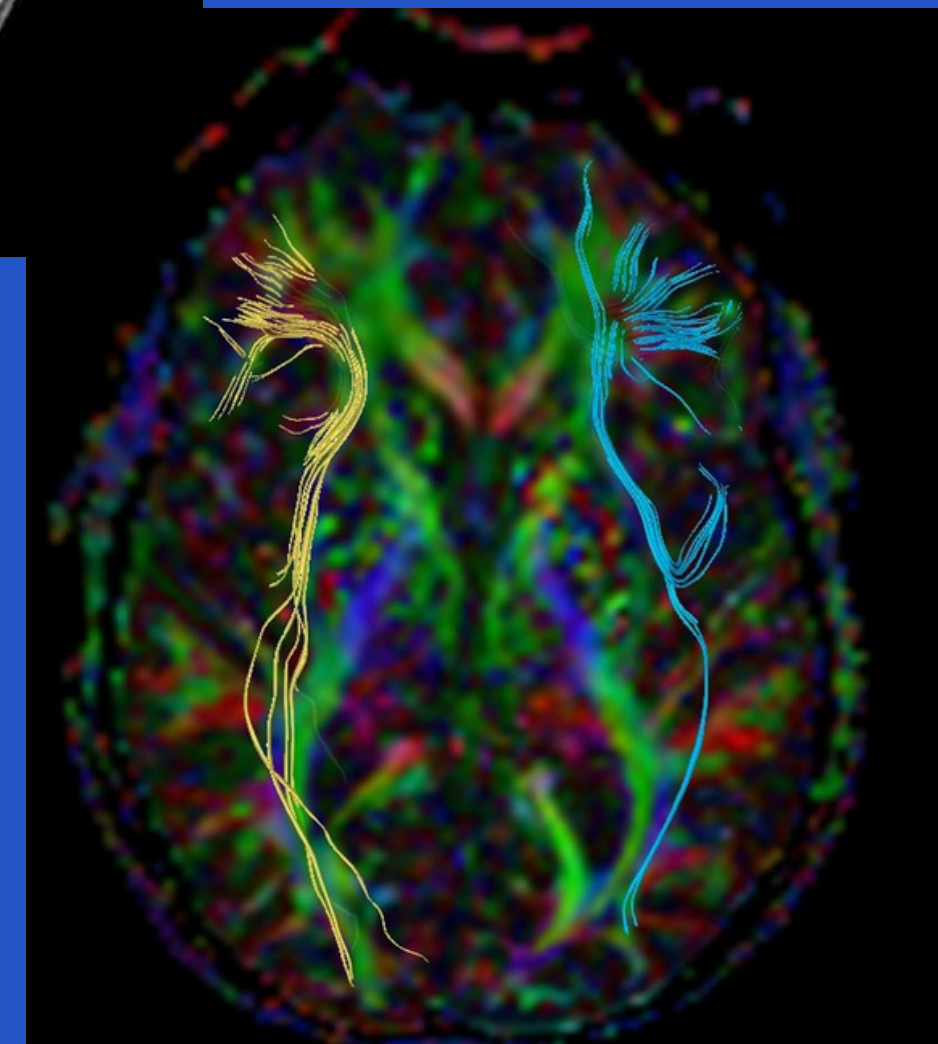
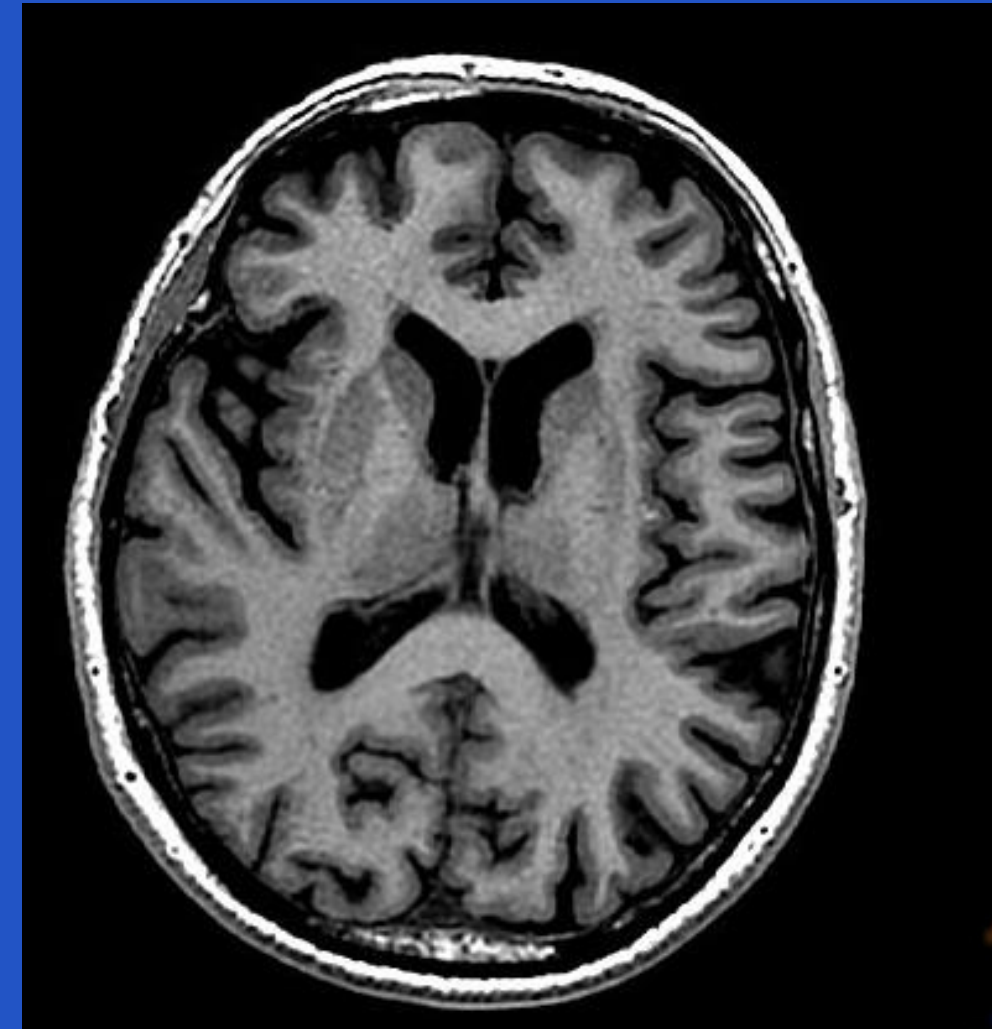
## Problem

MRI is the gold standard for imaging soft tissues.  
No radiation is required,  
Contrast media can be used,  
but is not always necessary.

Used for diagnosis and treatment planning  
But how do we know these images are accurate?

**We don't.**

Rates of MRI use increasing in children, adults and older adult populations (>65) of 11% per year (2000 - 2006)



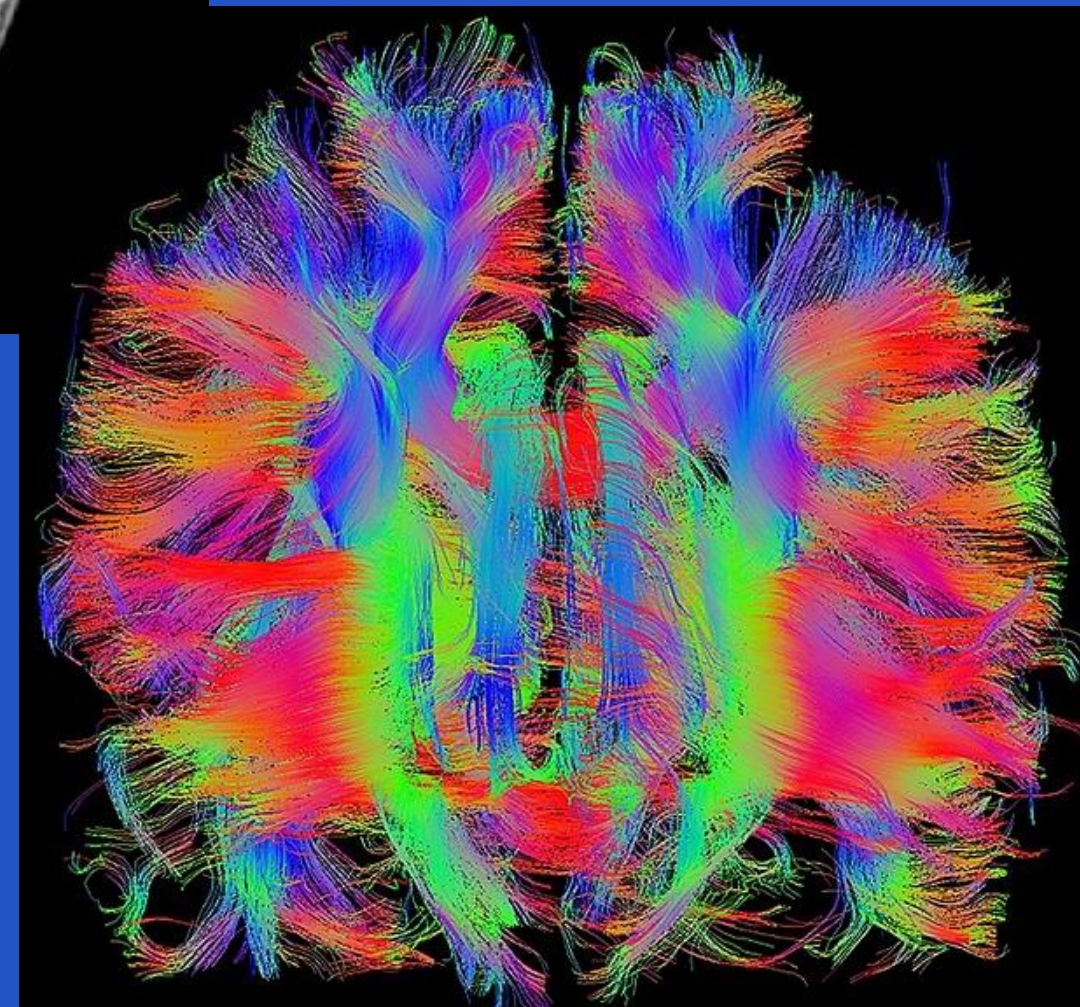
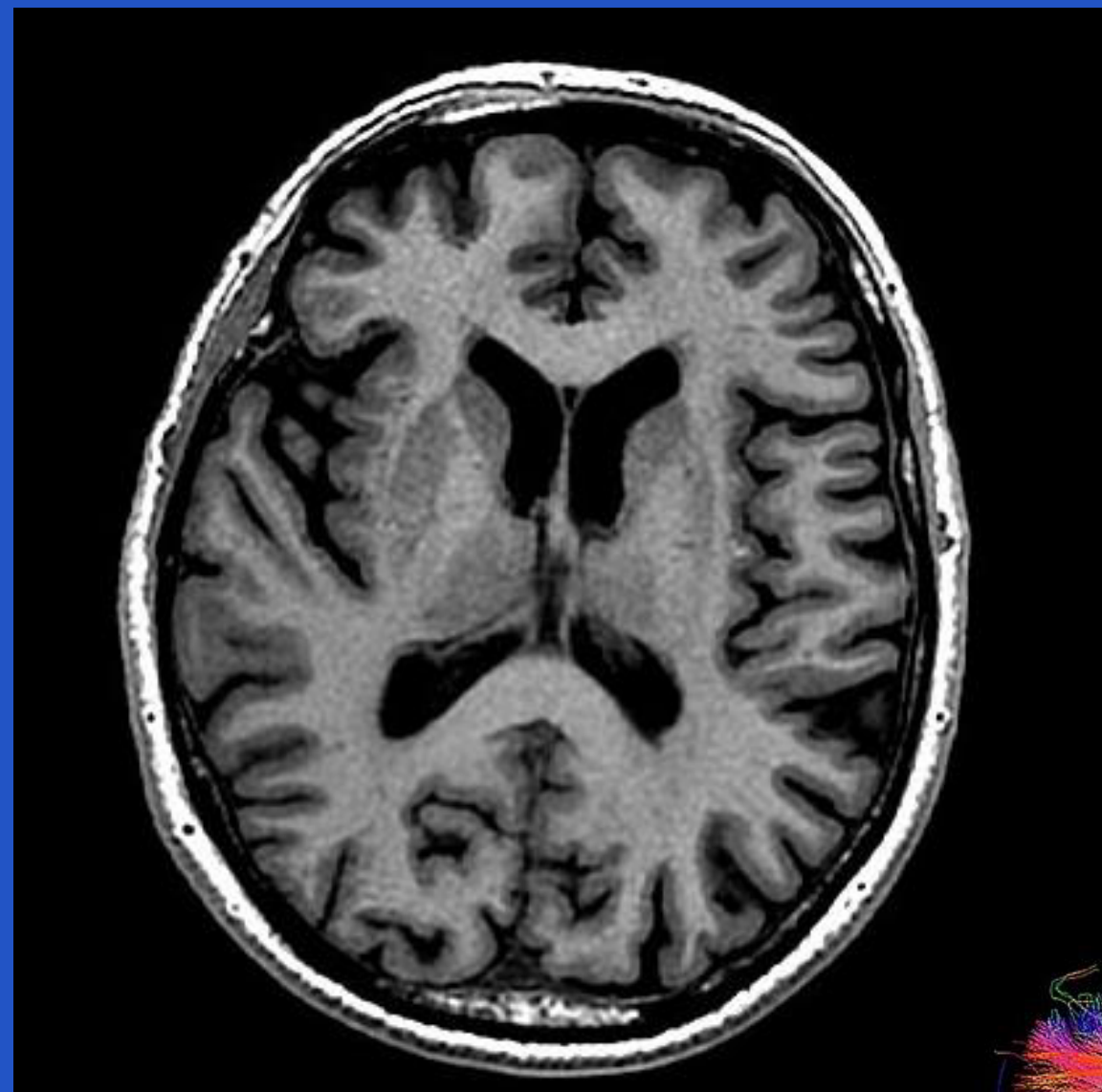
## Problem

A diffusion image (DTI) shows the mapping of the nerve fibers of the brain and can be used to plan neurosurgery.

If inaccurate information is used, permanent injury can occur.

## Systemic Issue

Variation of MR data quality from system to system limits the ability to follow patient progress, and also limits the ability to perform multi-center research studies into various conditions and the robustness of results of clinical trials.



# Attempts to solve MRI data variance

Review > Neuroimage. 2018 Nov 15;182:39-61. doi: 10.1016/j.neuroimage.2018.06.046.

Epub 2018 Jun 18.

## Physical and numerical phantoms for the validation of brain microstructural MRI: A cookbook

Els Fieremans<sup>1</sup>, Hong-Hsi Lee<sup>2</sup>

Affiliations + expand

PMID: 29920376 PMCID: PMC6175674 DOI: 10.1016/j.neuroimage.2018.06.046

[Free PMC article](#)

### Abstract

Phantoms, both numerical (software) and physical (hardware), can serve as a gold standard for the validation of MRI methods probing the brain microstructure. This review aims to provide guidelines on how to build, implement, or choose the right phantom for a particular application, along with an overview of the current state-of-the-art of phantoms dedicated to study brain microstructure with MRI. For physical phantoms, we discuss the essential requirements and relevant characteristics of both the (NMR visible) liquid and (NMR invisible) phantom materials that induce relevant microstructural features detectable via MRI based on diffusion, intra-voxel incoherent motion

A literal cookbook - Use of asparagus and celery to model the brain

## Multicenter dataset of multi-shell diffusion MRI in healthy traveling adults with identical settings

Qiqi Tong<sup>1</sup>, Hongjian He<sup>1</sup>, Ting Gong<sup>1</sup>, Chen Li<sup>1</sup>, Peipeng Liang<sup>2,3</sup>, Tianyi Qian<sup>4</sup>, Yi Sun<sup>5</sup>, Qiuping Ding<sup>1</sup>, Kuncheng Li<sup>3,6</sup> & Jianhui Zhong<sup>1,7</sup>

Multicenter diffusion magnetic resonance imaging (MRI) has drawn great attention recently due to the expanding need for large-scale brain imaging studies, whereas the variability in MRI scanners and data acquisition tends to confound reliable individual-based analysis of diffusion measures. In addition, a growing number of multi-shell diffusion models have been shown with the potential to generate various estimates of physio-pathological information, yet their reliability and reproducibility in multicenter studies remain to be assessed. In this article, we describe a multi-shell diffusion dataset collected from three traveling subjects with identical acquisition settings in ten imaging centers. Both the scanner type and imaging protocol for anatomical and diffusion imaging were well controlled. This dataset is expected to replenish individual reproducible studies via multicenter collaboration by providing an open resource for advanced and novel microstructural and tractography modelling and quantification.

Travelling Subject study - flying multiple individuals to different locations and scanning. 3 people, 10 centers, 12 months elapsed time

## Our Solution

A quality control instrument that has been designed to repeatably mimic human tissue response to MR imaging.

With this, it is now possible to assess the performance of any MRI and know the truth.

We can replicate disease parameters and brain structure in modules. MR parameters mimic biology.

Methodology is proprietary, codifiable, repeatable.

The first product on the market to validate DTI data.

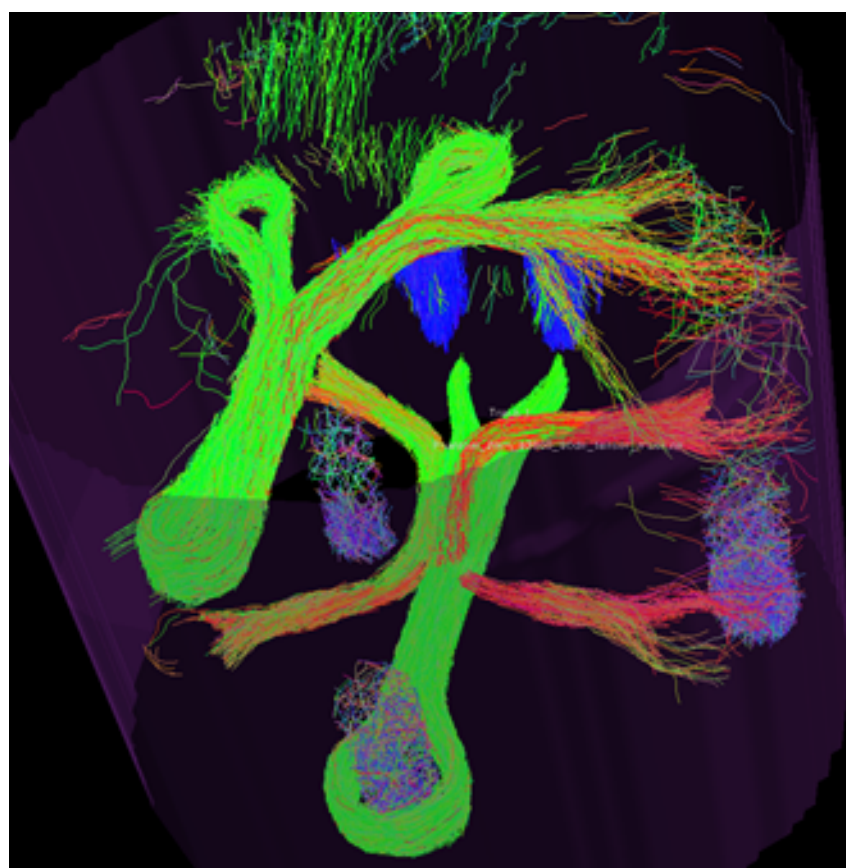


## Go to Market

- Starts with the researchers
- We go to them, with enabling technology to solve the current problems that exist
- Through this process, we learn more, faster and
- Incorporate the “voice of the customer” into our product

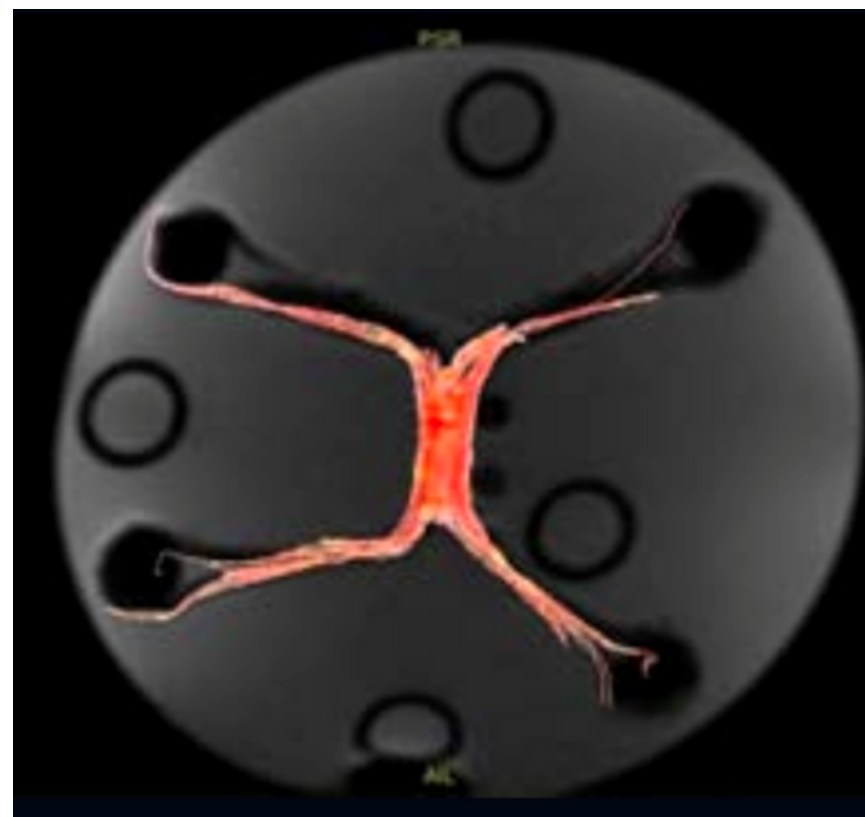


## Market Response is positive



"...it is often mentioned at international research and clinical meetings that there is a significant need for some way to perform standardization of MRI diffusion-based scans."

DTI tractography traces from 1.5mm isotropic scans vs 2mm isotropic scans for 90 directional  $B = 1000$  acquisitions in each case.



... [This] work has a specific focus on safer planning for neurological interventions, therapeutic monitoring and expanding the diagnostic capability of MR imaging"



# Competitive Advantage

	Hardware	SFW	Directional Information	Data
PreOperative Performance	✓	✓	✓	✓
PSYCHOLOGY SOFTWARE TOOLS <small>Solutions for Research, Assessment, and Education</small>	✓	✓	✓	✓
HQ IMAGING <small>precision in radiology</small>	✓	✓	✓	✓
GOLD STANDARD PHANTOMS	✓	✗	✗	✗
NEWMATIC MEDICAL	✓	✗	✗	✗
Iba	✓	✗	✗	✗
Radia therapy	✗	✓	✗	✗

Only 3 companies providing directional structural information.

Of these three, we have the most versatility in creating structures that mimic human tissue and its response to MRI imaging.

# PreOperative Performance

## 2020

- First IP filing

## 2021

- BiomedicalZone Support
- First Prototype

## 2022

- Pre-Seed Raise of \$500,000 CAD
- Next gen Product (additional functionality)
- First Evaluation Project

## 2023

- MaRS Tenancy
- IPON Support
- National Phase IP Filings complete  
(US, CA, EU, JP, KR)



- Research Partners - Prof Noseworthy & Norm Konyer
- First conference poster - ESMRMB 2023 (Oct '23)
- RSNA 2023 conference attendance
- Second IP family patent filing

## Preoperative Performance

- Data harmonization tools and a potential quality standard for diffusion MR Imaging - Anisotropic Diffusion Phantoms
- Partnered with the Research Institute at St. Joe's Hamilton
- The SOPHIE project promoted the standardization of MR data for neurosurgeries using cutting-edge tools to assess the quality of preoperative image scans thereby enhancing diagnostic capabilities, reducing errors, and improving patient outcomes.

Fergal Kerins  
Founder & CEO

PreOperative  
Performance

The  
Research  
Institute  
of St. Joe's Hamilton

MENTAL HEALTH  
& ADDICTION

LUNGS & CHEST

Innovation  
FACTORY

Hamilton's  
Catalyst  
for Tech  
Innovation







Access Surgery

St. Joseph's  
Healthcare

The  
Research  
Institute

of St. Joe's Hamilton

AL HEALTH

Research

# Team, Advisors, Contractors



Israa Saber B.A.Sc.  
Research Scientist

Extensive experience  
working with  
biomaterials for medical  
applications

## Engineering

Lithium Design Consulting - Chris Gillespe



## Scientific Advisor & Research Collaboration Partner

Prof. Mike Noseworthy McMaster University



## Neurology

Dr. Jocelyne Whitehead



## Experienced Founder Advisor

Andy Sinclair, Founder OtoSim



# Thank You

Fergal Kerins  
CEO & Founder

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*"When push comes to shove we can afford to lose an arm or a leg,  
but I am operating on peoples thoughts and feelings...*

*and if something goes wrong I can  
destroy that persons character... forever."*

Henry Marsh, Neurosurgeon

